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IMPENETRABLE (BWINDI) FOREST BIRD CHECKLIST - FEBRUARY 1989

(Preliminary Draft - NOT FOR CITATION)

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NOTES

Checklist compiled January 1989 from literature references and field notes of Jan Kalina and Tom Butynski (T&J) of the Impenetrable Forest Conservation Project.

The nomenclature of common names and binomial names follows Britton (1980: Birds of East Africa).

Species endemic to the East Congo Montane Region are preceded by an asterisk (*).

Numbers preceding common names represent the most current information regarding known altitudinal distribution of birds within the Impenetrable Forest. The elevation is represent in feet (1X1000). The Impenetrable Forest has an altitudinal range from 3,800 feet to 8,500 feet. For simplicity, numbers listed represent the following: 3 = 3,500 - 3999 feet, 4 = 4000 - 4999 feet, 5 = 5000 - 5999 feet, 6 = 6000 - 6999 feet, 7 = 7000 - 7999 feet, 8 = 8000 - 8,500 feet.

Letters preceding common names provide information about the habitat preferences of the species listed. F = Forest species; N = Non-forest species; M = Migrant species.

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IMPENETRABLE (BWINDI) FOREST BIRD CHECKLIST - JANUARY 1989

* = Species endemic to the East Congo Montane Region

ARDEIDAE Bitterns, Herons

7,N Black-headed Heron *Ardea melanocephala* (T&J)

SCOPIDAE Hamerkop

7,N Hamerkop *Scopus umbretta* (T&J)

THRESKIORNITHIDAE Ibises

3-7,N Hadada *Bostrychia hagedash*

ANATIDAE Ducks

5-7,N African Black Duck *Anas sparsa leucostigma*

ACCIPITRIDAE Birds of Prey

5 Palm-nut Vulture *Gypohierax angolensis* (T&J)

5-7,F Harrier Hawk *Polyboroides radiatus* (T&J)

3,N Bateleur *Terathopus ecaudatus*

3-7,F/N Great Sparrowhawk *Accipiter melanoleucus*

7-8,F/N Rufous Sparrowhawk *Accipiter r. rufiventris*

7,F/N African Goshawk *Accipiter tachiro sparsinfasciatus*

3-8,N Augur Buzzard *Buteo augur* (*Buteo rufofuscus* *augur*)

7-8,F Mountain Buzzard *Buteo tachardus* (*Buteo o. oreophilus*)

7,N Steppe buzzard *Buteo buteo vulpinus* (T&J)

5,F Crowned Eagle *Stephanoaetus coronatus*

7,N Long crested Eagle *Lophaetus occipitalis*

7,N? Martial Eagle *Polemaetus bellicosus* (T&J)

7,N? Black Kite *Milvus migrans* (T&J)

7,F Cassin's Hawk Eagle *Spizaetus africanus*

7,F Ayre's Hawk Eagle *Hieraaetus dubius* (T&J)

4-7,M Honey Buzzard *Pernis apivorus*

5-7,F/N Cuckoo Hawk *Aviceda cuculoides*

5-7,F/N Bat Hawk *Macheirhamphus alcinus*

FALCONIDAE Falcons

4, N Grey Kestrel *Falco ardosiaceus*

5-7,N African Hobby *Falco cuvieri* (T&J)

7,N Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus* (T&J)

PHASIANIDAE Francolins, Guineafowl

- 7,F * Handsome Francolin *Francolinus nobilis*
- 7,F/N? Scaly Francolin *Francolinus squamatus schuetti*
- 5,? Blue Quail *Coturnix chinensis adansonii*
- 3,F Crested Guineafowl *Guttera edouardi sethsmithi*

BALEARICIDAE Cranes

- 7,N Crowned Crane *Balearica pavonina* (T&J)

RALLIDAE Crakes

- 7,N Black Crake *Limnocorax flavirostra*
- 5-7,? Buff-spotted Pygmy Crake *Sarothura elegans* (T&J)
- 5,? White-spotted Pygmy Crake *Sarothrura pulchra centralis*

SCOLOPACIDAE Sandpipers

- 7,? Wood Sandpiper *Tringa glareola* (T&J)

COLUMBIDAE Doves, Pigeons

- 7,F Afep Pigeon *Columba uncinata*
- 5-7,F Olive Pigeon *Columba a. arquatrix*
- 5,? Western Bronze-naped Pigeon *Columba iriditorques*
- 5-7,? Lemon Dove *Aplopelia larvata jacksoni*
- 7-8,F Dusky Turtle Dove *Streptopelia l. lugens*
- 3-5,F/N Red-eyed Dove *Streptopelia semitorquata*
- 3-7,F Tambourine Dove *Turtur tympanistria*
- 4-7,N Blue-spotted Wood Dove *Turtur afer*
- 3-7,F/N Green Pigeon *Treron australis gibberifrons*

PSITTACIDAE Parrots

- 3,N Red-headed Lovebird *Agapornis pullaria*
- 7,F Brown-necked Parrot *Poicephalus robustus* (T&J)
- 5-7,F Grey Parrot *Psittacus erithacus* (T&J)

MUSOPHAGIDAE Turacos

- 4-8,F Black-billed Turaco *Tauraco schuetti emini*
- 7-8,F* Ruwenzori Turaco *Tauraco johnstoni kivuensis*
- 3,N? Ross's Turaco *Musophaga rossae*
- 3-8,F Great Blue Turaco *Corythaes cristata*

CUCULIDAE Cuckoos, Coucals

- 5-7,N Levaillant's Cuckoo *Clamator levaillantii*
- 7,F/N Eurasian Cuckoo *Cuculus canorus*
- 5-7,F/N Red-chested Cuckoo *Cuculus s. solitarius*
- 3,F Black Cuckoo *Cuculus clamosus gabonensis*
- 3-5,F Dusky Long-tailed Cuckoo *Cercococcyx mechowi*
- 5-7,F Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo *Cercococcyx m. montanus*
- 3-5,N Klaas' Cuckoo *Chrysococcyx klaas*
- 3-5,N Didric's Cuckoo *Chrysococcyx caprius*
- 3-5,F Emerald Cuckoo *Chrysococcyx c. cupreus*
- 3-5,F Yellowbill *Ceuthmochares a. aereus*
- 3,N White-browed Coucal *Centropus superciliosus*
- 7,N Blue-headed Coucal *Centropus monachus* (T&J)

STRIGIDAE Owls

- 5-7,F Fraser's Eagle Owl *Bubo p. poensis*
- 5-7,F Red-chested Owlet *Glaucidium tephronotum medje*
- 3-7,F African Wood Owl *Ciccaba woodfordii nuchalis*

CAPRIMULGIDAE Nightjars

- 7,M Eurasian Nightjar *Caprimulgus e. europaeus*
- 3,N Fiery-necked Nightjar *Caprimulgus pectoralis*
- 5-8,N Montane Nightjar *Caprimulgus poliocephalus ruwenzorii*
- 7,N Pennant-winged Nightjar *Macrodipteryx vexillarius* (T&J)

APODIDAE Swifts, Spinetails

- 5,N Scarce Swift *Schoutedenapus myioptilus chapini* (*Apus myioptilus*)
- 7,N Horus Swift *Apus horus*
- 3,N White-rumped Swift *Apus caffer*
- 5,F Mottle-throated Spinetail *Telacanthura ussheri* (*Chaetura ussher*)

COLIIDAE Mousebirds

- 3-8,N Speckled Mousebird *Colius striatus kiwuensis*

TROGONIDAE Trogons

- 7,F Narina's Trogon *Apaloderma narina brachyurum*
- 5-8,F Bar-tailed Trogon *Apaloderma vittatum*

ALCEDINIDAE Kingfishers

- 5,N Giant Kingfisher *Ceryle maxima*
 3,F Shining-blue Kingfisher *Alcedo quadribrachys*
 3,N Chestnut-bellied Kingfisher *Halcyon leucocephala leucocephala*
 3-7,F Blue-breasted Kingfisher *Halcyon m. malimbica*

MEROPIIDAE Bee-eaters

- 4-8,F Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater *Merops oreobates*
 4-5,F Black Bee-eater *Merops gularis australis*
 7,N/F Eurasian Bee-eater *Merops apiaster* (T&J)

CORACIIDAE Rollers

- 5,F/N Broad-billed Roller *Eurystomus glaucurus afer*
 5,F Blue-throated Roller *Eurystomus gularis neglectus*

PHOENICULIDAE Wood Hoopoes

- 5-8,F White-headed Wood Hoopoe *Phoeniculus bollei jacksonii*
 where?F Forest Wood Hoopoe *Phoeniculus castaneiceps* (Britton)
 3,N Scimitarbill *Phoeniculus cyanomelas*

BUCEROTIDAE Hornbills

- 5-7,F Crowned Hornbill *Tockus albiterminatus geloensis*
 3,F White-thighed Hornbill *Bycanistes cylindricus* (*Bycanistes albotibialis*)
 3-8,F Black-and-White Casqued Hornbill *Bycanistes subcylindricus subquadratus*

CAPITONIDAE Barbet, Tinkerbirds

- 4,N Double-toothed Barbet *Lybius bidentatus aequatorialis*
 3-5,F Hairy-breasted Barbet *Lybius hirsutus ansorgii*
 4-7,F Grey-throated Barbet *Gymnobucco bonapartei cinereiceps*
 3-5,F Speckled Tinkerbird *Pogoniulus scolopaceus aloysii*
 7-8,F Western Green Tinkerbird *Pogoniulus coryphaeus*
 4-7,F Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird *Pogoniulus bilineatus mfumbiri*
 5,F Yellow-throated Tinkerbird *Pogoniulus subsulphureus flavimentum*
 3-7,F Yellow-billed Barbet *Trachylaemus purpuratus elgonensis*

INDICATORIDAE Honeyguides

- 4-7,F/N Scaly-throated Honeyguide *Indicator variegatus*
 3,N Black-throated Honeyguide *Indicator indicator*
 3,F Thick-billed Honeyguide *Indicator conirostris*
 7,? Lesser Honeyguide *Indicator minor riggenbachi*
 4,F Least Honeyguide *Indicator e. exilis*
 4,F Willcock's Honeyguide *Indicator w. willcocksi*
 5-7,N Dwarf Honeyguide *Indicator pumilio*

3-7,F Cassin's Honeyguide *Prodotiscus i. insignis*

PICIDAE Woodpeckers

4,F Brown-eared Woodpecker *Campethera caroli*
4-5,F Buff-spotted Woodpecker *Campethera nivosa herberti*
5-7,F Fine-banded Woodpecker *Campethera tullbergi taeniolaema*
3-7,N Cardinal Woodpecker *Dendropicus fuscescens lepidus*
5-7,F Elliot's Woodpecker *Mesopicus e. elliotii*
3,F Yellow-crested Woodpecker *Mesopicus xantholophus*
7-8,F Olive Woodpecker *Mesopicus griseocephalus ruwenzorii*
7,F Grey Woodpecker *Mesopicus goertae* (T&J)

EURYLAIMIDAE Broadbills

5-7,F African Broadbill *Smithornis capensis meinertzhageni*
7,F * African Green Broadbill *Pseudocalyptomena graueri*

PITTIDAE Pittas

3,F Green-breasted Pitta *Pitta reichenowi*

HIRUNDINIDAE Swallows, Martins

4,M Sand Martin *Riparia r. riparia*
7,M? House Martin *Delichon urbica* (T&J)
3-7,N Mosque Swallow *Hirundo senegalensis*
5-7,N Angola Swallow *Hirundo angolensis*
4,N Striped Swallow *Hirundo abyssinica unitatis*
7,N African Rock Martin *Hirundo fuligula fusciventris*
5-7,N Red-rumped Swallow *Hirundo daurica*
3-8,F Black Rough-wing *Psalidoprocne pristoptera*
3-7,N White-headed Rough-wing *Psalidoprocne albiceps*

DICRURIDAE Drongos

5-7,F Velvet-mantled Drongo *Dicrurus adsimilis coracinus*
7,F Square-tailed Drongo *Dicrurus ludwigii* (T&J)

ORIOOLIDAE Orioles

5-7,F/N Black-headed Oriole *Oriolus larvatus percivali*
4,F Western Black-headed Oriole *Oriolus brachyrhynchus laetior*
5,N African Golden Oriole *Oriolus auratus notatus*

CORVIDAE Crows

- 3-7,N Pied Crow *Corvus albus*
 7,N White-necked Raven *Corvus albicollis*

PARIDAE Tits

- 7,F * Stripe-breasted Tit *Parus f. fasciiventer*
 5-7,F Dusky Tit *Parus f. funereus*

TIMALIIDAE Babblers

- 3-5,F Scaly-breasted Illadopsis *Trichastoma albipectus* (*Malacocincla albipectus*)
 5-7,F Mountain Illadopsis *Trichastoma p. pyrrhopterum* (*Malacocincla p. pyrrhopterum*)
 3-5,F Brown Illadopsis *Trichastoma fulvescens ugandae* (*Malaconcincla...*)
 5-7,F Grey-chested Illadopsis *Kakamega poliothorax* (*Malacocincla...*)
 7-8,F African Hill Babbler *Alcippe abyssinica atriceps*
 6-7,N Arrow-marked Babbler *Turdoides jardineii emini*

CAMPEPHAGIDAE Cuckoo Shrikes

- 3-7,N Red-shouldered Cuckoo Shrike *Campephaga phoenicea*
 5,F Petit's Cuckoo Shrike *Campephaga petiti*
 5,F Black Cuckoo Shrike *Campephaga flava* (T&J)
 7,F Grey Cuckoo Shrike *Coracina caesia pura*

PYCNONOTIDAE Bulbuls

- 3-7,N Common Bulbul *Pycnonotus barbatus tricolor*
 4-5,F Cameroon Sombre Greenbul *Andropadus c. curvirostris*
 3-5,F Slender-billed Greenbul *Andropadus gracilirostris congensis*
 3-5,F Little Greenbul *Andropadus virens holochlorus*
 3-8,F Yellow-whiskered Greenbul *Andropadus latirostris eugenius*
 5,F Shelley's Greenbul *Andropadus masukuensis kakamegae*
 5-7,F Mountain Greenbul *Andropadus tephrolaemus kikuyuensis*
 4,F Honeyguide Greenbul *Baeopogon i. indicator*
 5,F Fischer's Greenbul *Phyllastrephus fischeri cabanisi* (mistake?)
 7,F Olive Mountain Greenbul (Placid) *Phyllastrephus placidus* (check this)
 4,F Toro Olive Greenbul *Phyllastrephus baumanni hypochloris*
 5-8,F Yellow-streaked Greenbul *Phyllastrephus flavostriatus olivaceogriseus*
 3-5,F Bristlebill *Bleda syndactyla woosnami*
 3-5,F Red-tailed Greenbul *Cringer calurus emini*
 3,F Nicator *Nicator chloris*

TURDIDAE Thrushes

- 5,F Kivu Ground Thrush *Turdus tanganjicae* (*T. piaggiae williamsi*)

5-7,F Northern Olive Thrush *Turdus abyssinicus bambusicola*
 5,F/N African Thrush *Turdus pelios centralis*
 3-5,F White-tailed Ant Thrush *Neocossyphus poensis praepectoralis*
 3-4,F Rufous Thrush *Stizorhina fraseri vulpina*
 7,N Stonechat *Saxicola torquata axillaris*
 3-7,F/N Red-capped Robin Chat *Cossypha natalensis intensa*
 4-5,N Snowy-headed Robin Chat *Cossypha niveicapilla melanota*
 5,F White-bellied Robin Chat *Cossypha roberti rufescentior*
 5,F? Blue-shouldered Robin Chat *Cossypha cyanocampter bartteloti*
 3-6,F Grey-winged Ground Robin *Dryocichloides poliopterus*
 7-8,F * Archer's Ground Robin *Dryocichloides archeri (Cossypha archeri)*
 5-7,F Equatorial Akalat *Sheppardia a. aequatorialis*
 3,F Fire-crested Alethe *Alethe diademata*
 5-8,F * Red-throated Alethe *Alethe p. poliopterus*
 3,F Brown-chested Alethe *Alethe poliocephala*
 5-7,N Brown-backed Scrub Robin *Cercotrichas hartlaubi*
 7-8,F White-starred Forest Robin *Pogonocichla stellata ruwenzorii*

SYLVIIDAE Warblers

7,N Grauer's Rush Warbler *Bradypterus g. graueri*
 7,F Cinnamon Bracken Warbler *Bradypterus c. cinnamomeus*
 7,F Evergreen Forest Warbler *Bradypterus barratti barakae*
 7-8,F Mountain Yellow Warbler *Chloropeta similis*
 5,? Yellow Warbler *Chloropeta natalensis massaica*
 7,M Willow Warbler *Phylloscopus trochilus acredula*
 4,M Wood Warbler *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*
 5-7,F * Red-faced Woodland Warbler *Phylloscopus l. laetus*
 5-8,M Blackcap Warbler *Sylvia a. atricapilla*
 3-5,F Buff-throated Apalis *Apalis rufogularis kigezi (Black-backed)*
 5-8,F * Collared (Ruwenzori) Apalis *Apalis ruwenzorii*
 5-8,F Masked Apalis *Apalis binotata personata*
 4-7,F Black-throated Apalis *Apalis j. jacksonii*
 5-7,F Chestnut-throated Apalis *Apalis p. porphyrolaema*
 5,F Grey Apalis *Apalis c. cinerea*
 5-6,F Black-faced Rufous Warbler *Bathmocercus cerviniventris vulpinus*
 3-5,F Green Crombec *Sylvietta virens*
 5-8,F White-browed Crombec *Sylvietta leucophrys chloronota*
 5-7,F * Short-tailed Warbler *Hemitesia neumanni*
 5,? Olive-green Camaroptera *Camaroptera chloronota toroensis*
 5-7,F Yellow-browed Camaroptera *Camaroptera superciliaris*
 5-7,F? Grey-backed Camaroptera *camaroptera brachyura (T&J)*
 5-7,F * Grauer's Warbler *Graueria vittata*
 6-7,N Carruthers' Cisticola *Cisticola carruthersi*
 5-8,N Chubb's Cisticola *Cisticola chubbi*
 3,N Red-faced Cisticola *Cisticola erythrops*
 3,N Tawny-flanked Cisticola *Prinia subflava*
 4-5,N White-chinned Prinia *Prinia leucopogon reichenowi*
 5-8,F Banded Prinia *Prinia bairdii obscura*
 3-5,F Green Hylia *Hylia p. prasina*

MUSCICAPIDAE Flycatchers

- 5-7,F Dusky Flycatcher *Muscicapa adusta pumila*
 5,F Chapin's Flycatcher *Muscicapa lendu*
 3-4,F/N Ashy Flycatcher *Muscicapa caerulescens brevicauda*
 5,? Cassin's Grey Flycatcher *Muscicapa cassini*
 3-5,F Grey-throated Flycatcher *Muscicapa griseigularis*
 4-7,F Dusky Blue Flycatcher *Muscicapa comitata*
 4,N Lead-coloured Flycatcher *Myioparus p. plumbeus* (Grey tit...)
 5-7,F White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher *Melaenornis chocolatina toruensis*
 5-7,F * Yellow-eyed Black Flycatcher *Melaenornis ardesiaca*
 4-5,F Shrike Flycatcher *Megabyas flammulata aequatorialis*
 3-5,F Black and White Flycatcher *Bias m. musicus*
 5-8,F * Ruwenzori Batis *Batis diops*
 5-7,N Chinspot Batis *Batis molitor*
 4-7,F Wattle-eye *Platysteira cyanea nyansae*
 3,F Chestnut Wattle-eye *Platysteira castanea*
 3-4,F Jameson's Wattle-eye *Platysteira blissetti* (P. jamesoni)
 7,N White-tailed Blue Flycatcher *Erannornis albicauda* (Brannornis?)
 4-5,N Blue Flycatcher *Erannornis longicauda teresitus*
 5-7,F Dusky Crested Flycatcher *Trochocercus nigromitratus*
 7-8,F White-tailed Crested Flycatcher *Trochocercus a. albonotatus*
 5-7,F White-bellied Crested Flycatcher *Trochocercus albiventris toroensis*
 4-7,F/N Paradise Flycatcher *Terpsiphone viridis kivuensis*
 5,F Crested Flycatcher *Trochocercus cyanomelas* (T&J)

MOTACILLIDAE

Pipits, Wagtails, Longclaws

- 7,N? Yellow Wagtail *Motacilla flava* (T&J)
 5-7,N Mountain Wagtail *Motacilla clara chapini*
 5-7,N Cape Wagtail *Motacilla capensis wellsii*
~~7,N Grey Wagtail *Motacilla cinerea* (T&J)~~
 3-8,N African Pied Wagtail *Motacilla aguimp vidua*
 6-7,N Richard's Pipit *Anthus novaeseelandiae cinnamomeus*

MALACONOTIDAE Bush Shrikes

- 5-7,F Fulleborn's Black Boubou *Laniarius fuelleborni holomelas*
 (Mountain Sooty..)
 3-7,F Luder's Bush Shrike *Laniarius l. luhderi*
 7,N Northern Puffback *Dryoscopus gambensis erwini*
 4-7,F Pink-footed Puffback *Dryoscopus angolensis nandensis*
 4-7,N Brown-headed Tchagra *Tchagra australis emini*
 5,F Many-coloured Bush Shrike *Malaconotus multicolor graueri*
 3-5,F Grey-green Bush Shrike *Malaconotus bocagei jacksoni*
 7,F Lagden's Bush Shrike *Malaconotus lagdeni*
 5-7,F Doherty's Bush Shrike *Malaconotus doherityi*

LANIIDAE Shrikes

Fiscal Shrike *Lanius collaris capelli*

7,? Red-backed Shrike *Lanius collurio* (T&J)

4-7,F Mackinnon's Shrike *Lanius mackinnoni*

STURNIDAE Starlings

3,F Violet-backed Starling *Cinnyricinclus leucogaster*

7-8,F Sharp's Starling *Cinnyricinclus sharpei*

5,F Splendid Glossy Starling *Lamprotornis splendidus* (T&J)

4-5,F Purple headed Glossy Starling *Lamprotornis purpureiceps*

5-7,F Waller's Chestnut-winged Starling *Onychognathus walleri elgonensis*

5,F/N Slender-billed Chestnut Winged Starling *Onychognathus tenuirostris theresae*

3-5,F Narrow-tailed Starling *Poeoptera lugubris webbi*

4-7,F Stuhlmann's Starling *Poeoptera stuhlmanni*

NECTARINIIDAE Sunbirds

7,N Bronze Sunbird *Nectarinia K. kilimensis*

5-7,F * Purple-breasted Sunbird *Nectarinia purpureiventris*

7,N Malachite Sunbird *Nectarinia famosa cupreonitens*

3-4,F Superb Sunbird *Nectarinia superba buyuma*

5-7,N Variable Sunbird *Nectarinia venusta igneiventris*

4,F Olive-bellied Sunbird *Nectarinia chloropygia orphogaster*

7-8,F Montane Double-collared Sunbird *Nectarina ludovicensis* (Britton)

4-8,F Northern Double-collared Sunbird *Nectarinia preussi kikuyuensis*

5-7,F * Regal Sunbird *Nectarinia regia kivuensis*

3-5,F Green-throated Sunbird *Nectarinia r. rubescens*

3-7,N Scarlet-chested Sunbird *Nectarinia senegalensis*

4-5,F Blue-throated Brown Sunbird *Nectarinia cyanolaema octaviae*

4-7,F Green-headed Sunbird *Nectarinia verticalis Viridisplendens*

5-7,F * Blue-headed Sunbird *Nectarinia alinae*

4,F Little Green Sunbird *Nectarinia seimundi*

3-5,F Olive Sunbird *Nectarinia olivacea ragazzi*

3-8,F Collared Sunbird *Anthreptes collaris garguensis*

4-5,F Green Sunbird (Grey-chinned) *Anthreptes rectirostris tephrolaema*

5-7,F Grey-headed Sunbird *Anthreptes fraseri axillaris*

ZOSTEROPIDAE White-eyes

5-8,F/N Yellow White-eye *Zosterops senegalensis scotti*

EMBERIZIDAE Buntings

7,N Golden-breasted Bunting *Emberiza flaviventris* (T&J)